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- $$x' = \bar{x} \pm u_x$$
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- $\mu$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $\mu$
- $u_0$ ,  $\mu$
- $\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $95\%$ ,  $u_0$
- $u_0 = \pm (\dots / 2) (95\%)$
- $\mu$ ,  $95\%$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $u_0$
- $\mu\mu$ ,  $\mu$
- $\mu$ ,  $u_c$
- $\mu$ ,  $\mu$
- $\mu$ ,  $\mu$  : **RSS**
- $\mu$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $\mu$  (RSS).
- $\mu$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $\mu$
- $\mu$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $x$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $e_j$ ,  
 $j=1,2,\dots$

$$u_x = \pm \sqrt{e_1^2 + e_2^2 + \dots + e_K^2} = \pm \sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^K e_j^2} (P\%)$$

- $\mu$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $95\%$
- $\mu$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $\mu$ ,  $\mu$







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(j)

$\mu^a$

1	$\mu$	$\mu$			
2		$\mu$		$\mu$	$\mu$
3			$\mu$	$\mu$	
4					$\mu$
5			$\mu$	$\mu$	

$\mu^a \quad \mu \quad / \quad \mu$  .

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1.  $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$
2.  $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$

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- $\mu$  :

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$\mu \quad \mu$  .

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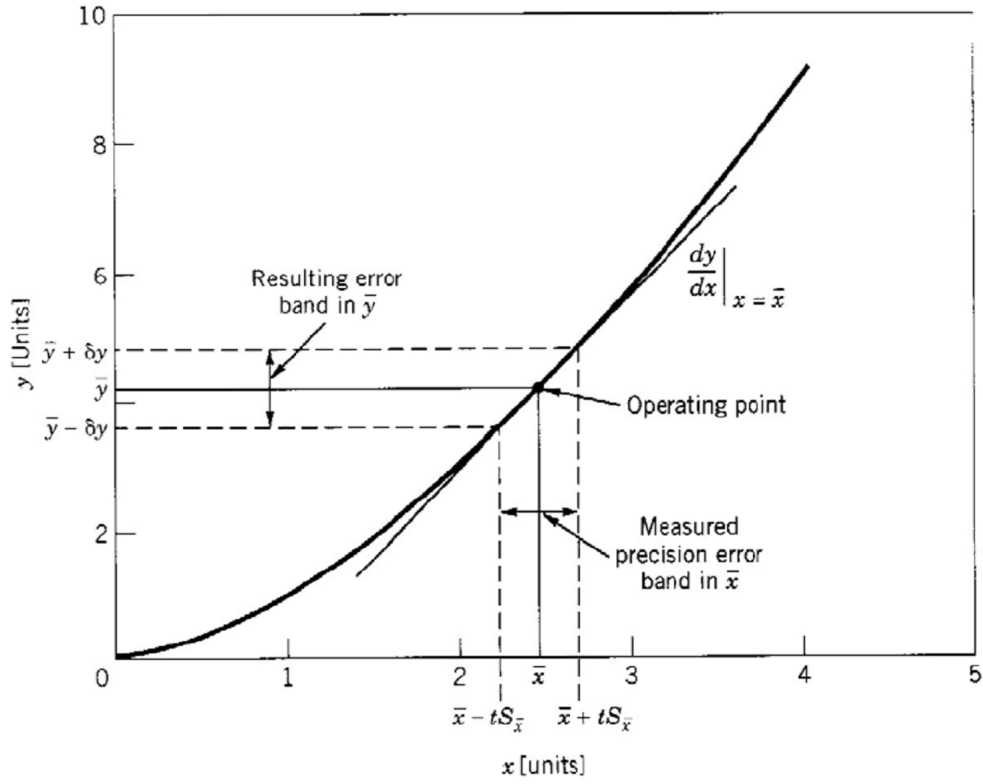
$\mu^a$

1		$\mu$		$\mu$
2	$\mu$		$-\mu$	( $\mu$ )
3	$\mu$	$\mu$		( $\mu$ )
4	$\mu$		( $\mu$ )	
5				( $\mu$ )
6				
7				
8		$\mu$		$\mu$
9		$\mu$		$\mu$





- $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$
  - $\mu$  :
  - 1.  $\mu$   $\mu$  -  $\mu$  .
  - 2.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  -  $\mu$  .
  - 3.  $-\mu$  .
  - 4.  $\mu$  -  $\mu$  .
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- $\mu$
- $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$
- $\mu$  5.3.



$\mu$  5.3  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  .



- $\mu$  , 95%  $\mu$   $\mu$
- $\mu$   $u_R$  Kline-  
McClintock:

$$u_R = \pm \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^L (\theta_i u_{x_i})^2}$$

:

$$\theta_i = \left( \frac{\partial R}{\partial x_i} \right)_{x=\bar{x}} \quad i = 1, 2, \dots, L$$

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1.  $R_0 = f(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_L)$
  2.  $R_i^+ : R_i^+ = f(x_1 + u_{x_1}, x_2, \dots, x_L)$   
 $R_2^+ = f(x_1, x_2 + u_{x_2}, \dots, x_L)$   
 $\dots$   
 $R_L^+ = f(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_L + u_{x_L})$
  3.  $R_i^-$
  4.  $\delta R_i^+ = R_i^+ - R_0 \quad \delta R_i^- = R_i^- - R_0$   
 $: i = 1, 2, \dots, L$
  5.  $\mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$

$$\delta R_i = \frac{|\delta R_i^+| + |\delta R_i^-|}{2} \approx \theta_i u_i$$

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:

 $\mu$  $\mu \quad E=100W.$  $R$ 

$$(u_d)_E = \left[ 0.5^2 + (0.005 \times E)^2 \right]^{0.5}$$

$$(u_d)_A = \left[ 0.25^2 + (0.01 \times I)^2 \right]^{0.5}$$

$$(u_d)_R = \left[ 0.5^2 + (0.005 \times R)^2 \right]^{0.5}$$

:  $P=E^2/R$ 

$$(u_d)_R = \pm \left[ \left( \frac{\partial P}{\partial E} (u_d)_E \right)^2 + \left( \frac{\partial P}{\partial R} (u_d)_R \right)^2 \right]^{1/2}$$

$$(u_d)_P / P = \pm \left[ \left( \frac{2}{E} (u_d)_E \right)^2 + \left( \frac{(u_d)_R}{R} \right)^2 \right]^{1/2}$$

$\frac{P}{W}$	$\frac{E}{V}$	$R$	$\frac{u_P/P}{\%}$
10	100	1000	1.5
1000	100	10	2.9
10000	100	1	50.0

:  $P=E$ 

$$(u_d)_P = \pm \left[ \left( \frac{\partial P}{\partial I} (u_d)_I \right)^2 + \left( \frac{\partial P}{\partial E} (u_d)_E \right)^2 \right]^{1/2}$$

$$(u_d)_P / P = \pm \left[ \left( \frac{2(u_d)_I}{I} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{(u_d)_E}{E} \right)^2 \right]^{1/2}$$

$\frac{P}{W}$	$\frac{E}{V}$	-	$\frac{u_P/P}{\%}$
10	100	0.1	250
1000	100	10	2.8
10000	100	100	1.3

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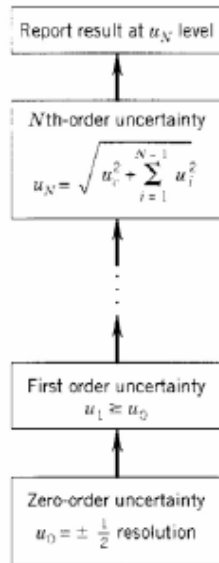
$$u_1 = \pm t_{v,95} S_x$$

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- 
- $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ,  $u_c$  .
  - $\mu$  ,  $u_N$  :

$$u_N = \sqrt{u_c^2 + \sum_{i=1}^{N-1} u_i^2}$$

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- $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  5.4.



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