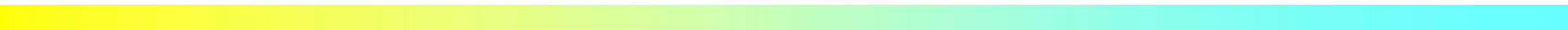


μ

μ

μ

μ



• / μμ μ μ .

• μ μ .

-
• μ

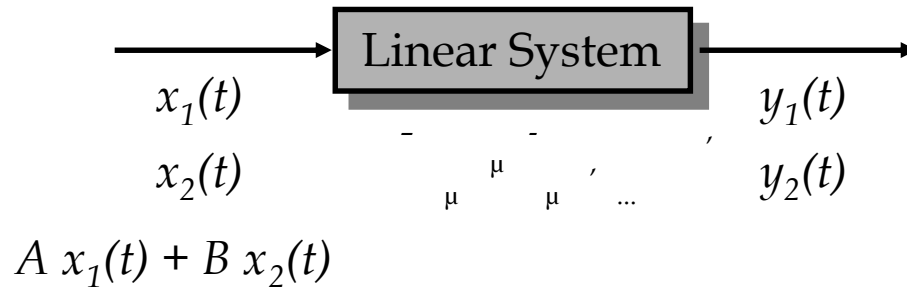
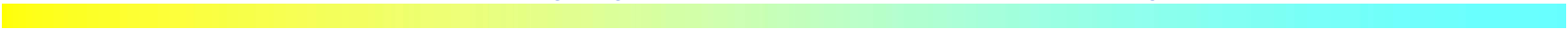
• μ μ .

- μ .
- .
-

• μ .

μμ

μ



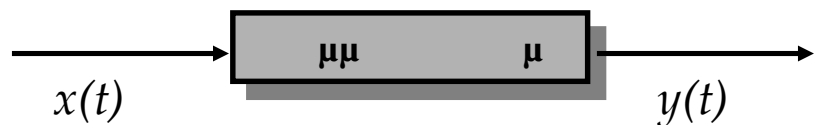
$\Rightarrow \Sigma$

$\Sigma \Rightarrow$

-
-
-

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

f_1 f_1



- 1) $\mu : \mu \mu$
- 2) $\mu \mu : \mu , \mu \mu$
- 3) $\mu : X \mu \mu$
- $- :$

$$- n \quad a_n \frac{d^n y}{dt^n} + a_{n-1} \frac{d^{n-1} y}{dt^{n-1}} + \dots + a_1 \frac{dy}{dt} + a_0 y = b_0 x + b_1 \frac{dx}{dt} + \dots + b_{m-1} \frac{d^{m-1} x}{dt^{m-1}} + b_m \frac{d^m x}{dt^m}$$

$\mu \mu \quad \mu \quad n$

- \cdot
- \cdot

— (. .)

- — μ . . :

$$a_n \frac{d^n y}{dt^n} + a_{n-1} \frac{d^{n-1} y}{dt^{n-1}} + \dots + a_1 \frac{dy}{dt} + a_0 y = b_0 x + b_1 \frac{dx}{dt} + \dots + b_{m-1} \frac{d^{m-1} x}{dt^{m-1}} + b_m \frac{d^m x}{dt^m}$$

- μ y(t) x(t) :

$$y(t) = \underbrace{y_P(t)}_{(\mu)} + \underbrace{y_H(t)}_{\mu}$$

- μ . . :

- (1) y_P(t).
- (2) μ y_H(t).
- (3) μ y_P(t) y_H(t) y(t).
- (4) μ .

— (. .)

• $\frac{1}{\tau} \left(\dots \mu \right)$
 $\tau \frac{dy}{dt} + y = K x$
 τ K

$\Rightarrow \frac{\mu}{\dots} -$

$\mu :$

μ

$K = 0.005 \text{ V}/^\circ\text{C}.$
 $T_o = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$
 $t = 0 \text{ sec.}$

$\dots 1$
 μ

μ

$\tau = 0.1 \text{ sec}$

$T = 80 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$
;

μ

— (. .)

• _____ ($y_P(t)$)

$T = 80 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$

μ

:

$$y_P(t) = V_{ss}$$

μ

. . .

μ

V_{ss}

— (. .)

- μ $(y_H(t))$
 $x(t) = 0$ μ :

$$\tau \frac{d}{dt} y_H + y_H = 0$$

$$y_H(t) = Ae^{\lambda t}$$

— (. .)

- _____ ($y(t)$)

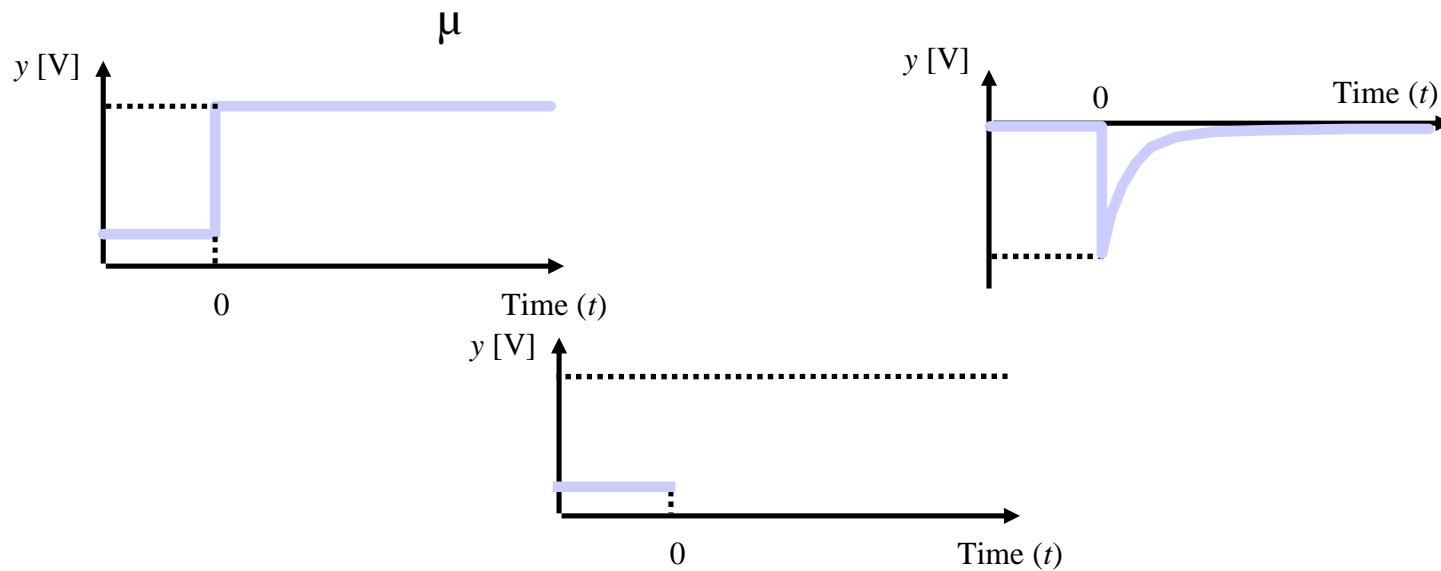
$$\begin{aligned} y(t) &= y_P(t) + y_H(t) \\ &= V_{ss} + Ae^{\lambda t} \end{aligned}$$

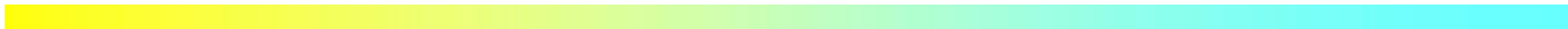
- _____
 $t = 0 \text{ sec}, y(0) = K T_O = 0.125 \text{ V}$

- _____ ($y(t)$)

$$y(t) = \underbrace{K T}_{y_P(t)} + \underbrace{K (T_o - T)}_{y_H(t)} e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}}$$

μ





t	$y_H/K(T-T_o)$	$(y-KT_o)/K(T-T_o)$
τ	0.368	0.632
2τ	0.135	0.865
3τ	0.050	0.950
4τ	0.018	0.982

— (. .)

• $\frac{\mu^2}{\mu} (\dots \mu , - ,)$

$$\frac{1}{\omega_n^2} \frac{d^2 y}{dt^2} + \frac{2}{\omega_n} \frac{dy}{dt} + y = K x$$

, ω_n , ζ
 μ .

.. $\frac{m}{k} \frac{d^2 y}{dt^2} + \frac{b}{k} \frac{dy}{dt} + y = K x$

m μ , b , k ,

— (. .)

- μ ($y_H(t)$)
 $x(t) = 0$ μ :

$$\frac{1}{\omega_n^2} \frac{d^2 y}{dt^2} + \frac{2\zeta}{\omega_n} \frac{dy}{dt} + y = 0$$

μ $y_H(t) = A e^{\lambda t}$

— (. .)

• _____ :

$$\lambda^2 + 2\zeta\omega_n\lambda + \omega_n^2 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \lambda = \frac{-2\zeta\omega_n \pm \omega_n \sqrt{\zeta^2 - 1}}{2}$$

• :
1 (ζ = 0)

2 - (0 < ζ < 1)

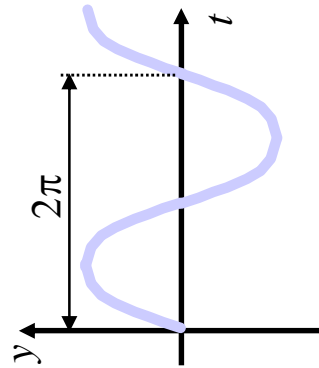
3 μ (ζ = 1)

4 - (ζ > 1)

- (μ) μ

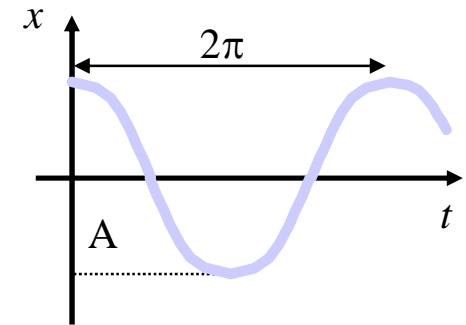
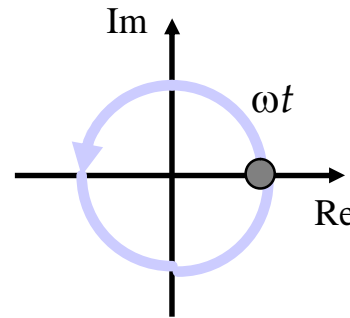
$$\begin{cases} e^{j\omega t} = \cos(\omega t) + j \sin(\omega t) \\ e^{-j\omega t} = \cos(\omega t) - j \sin(\omega t) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \cos(\omega t) = \frac{1}{2} (e^{j\omega t} + e^{-j\omega t}) \\ \sin(\omega t) = \frac{1}{2j} (e^{j\omega t} - e^{-j\omega t}) \end{cases}$$



$$\text{Re}[z] = x = A \cos(\omega t)$$

$$\text{Im}[z] = y = A \sin(\omega t)$$



-

$$z = \sigma + j\omega$$

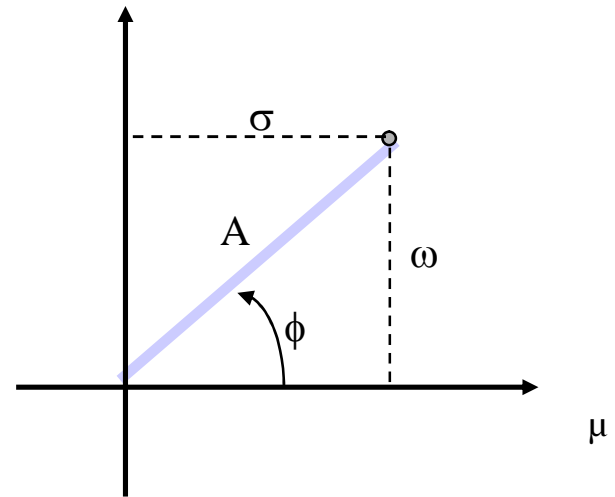
$$= A e^{j\phi} \quad (\text{Euler})$$

$$\phi \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

$$\mu \quad (|z|) \quad \mu$$

$$(\text{Arg}[z])$$

$$\begin{cases} e^{j\phi} = \cos(\phi) + j \sin(\phi) \\ e^{-j\phi} = \cos(\phi) - j \sin(\phi) \end{cases}$$



- μ

$$z_1 = a + jb = A_1 e^{j\phi_1} ; \quad z_2 = c + jd = A_2 e^{j\phi_2}$$

$$z_1 \pm z_2 = (a \pm c) + j(b \pm d) =$$

$$z_1 z_2 = (a + jb)(c + jd) =$$

$$\frac{z_1}{z_2} = \frac{(a + jb)}{(c + jd)} =$$

∴

(1) $(3+j4)(4+j3)$

μ

(2) $(3+j4)/(4+j3)$

μ :

(3) $(3+j4)(3-j4)$

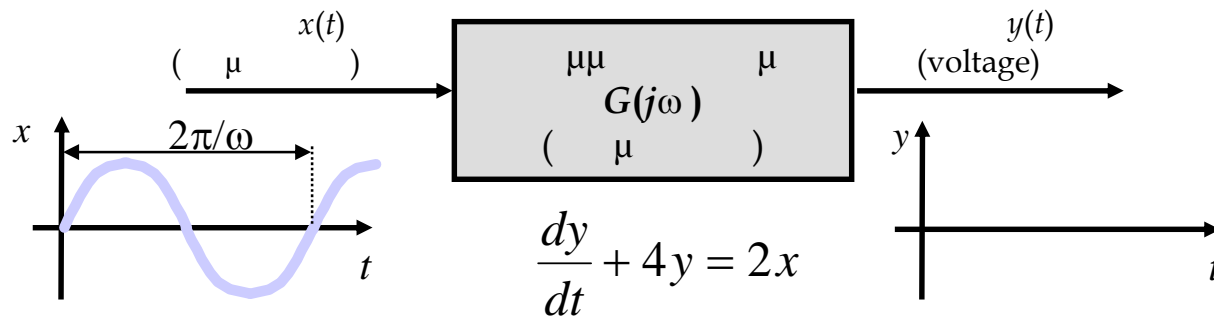
$$\begin{cases} z = \underbrace{A \cos(\omega t)}_x + j \underbrace{A \sin(\omega t)}_y = A e^{j\omega t} \\ z^* = A \cos(\omega t) - jA \sin(\omega t) \end{cases}$$

$$z = A e^{j\omega t}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d}{dt} z &= \frac{d}{dt} A e^{j\omega t} \\ &= (j\omega) A e^{j\omega t} \end{aligned}$$

μ

$$\begin{aligned} &: \\ z z^* &= \left(A e^{j\omega t} \right) \left(A e^{-j\omega t} \right) \\ &= A^2 \end{aligned}$$



$$: x(t) = 3 \sin(\omega t) \quad \mu$$

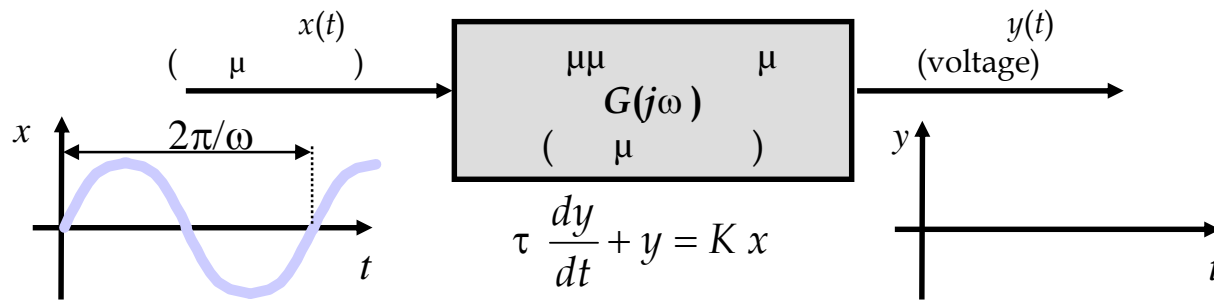
$$: y(t) = Ae^{-4t} + B_1 \sin(\omega t) + B_2 \cos(\omega t)$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} [B_1 \sin(\omega t) + B_2 \cos(\omega t)] + 4[B_1 \sin(\omega t) + B_2 \cos(\omega t)] = 2 \times 3 \sin(\omega t)$$

$$B_1 = \frac{2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4}{\omega^2 + 4^2} \quad \text{and} \quad B_2 = \frac{-2 \cdot 3 \omega}{\omega^2 + 4^2}$$

$$y_{ss}(t) = \frac{2 \cdot 3}{\sqrt{\omega^2 + 4^2}} \left[\frac{4}{\sqrt{\omega^2 + 4^2}} \sin(\omega t) - \frac{\omega}{\sqrt{\omega^2 + 4^2}} \cos(\omega t) \right]$$

$$= \frac{2}{\sqrt{\omega^2 + 4^2}} 3 \sin\left(\omega t - \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\omega}{4}\right)\right)$$



$$: x(t) = A \sin(\omega t) \quad \Rightarrow \quad y(t);$$

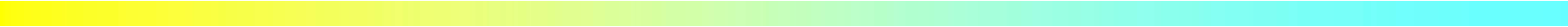
$$!! \quad \Rightarrow \quad y(t) = B_1 \sin(\omega t) + B_2 \cos(\omega t)$$

$$\tau \frac{d}{dt} [B_1 \sin(\omega t) + B_2 \cos(\omega t)] + [B_1 \sin(\omega t) + B_2 \cos(\omega t)] = K A \sin(\omega t)$$

$$B_1 = \frac{KA}{\tau^2 \omega^2 + 1} \quad \text{and} \quad B_2 = \frac{-(\tau \omega) KA}{\tau^2 \omega^2 + 1}$$

$$y(t) = \frac{KA}{\sqrt{\tau^2 \omega^2 + 1}} \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{\tau^2 \omega^2 + 1}} \sin(\omega t) - \frac{\tau \omega}{\sqrt{\tau^2 \omega^2 + 1}} \cos(\omega t) \right]$$

$$= \frac{K}{\sqrt{\tau^2 \omega^2 + 1}} A \sin(\omega t - \tan^{-1}(\tau \omega)) = A \sin(\omega t + \quad)$$



$$: \mu \mu \quad \mu \quad G, \\ \mu \quad ;$$

$$\mu \quad \mu \quad : \\ : x(t) = Ae^{j\omega t} \Rightarrow \mu \quad y(t) !! \\ y(t) = G e^{j\omega t} (G \mu \quad \mu \quad \mu)$$

$$\tau \frac{d}{dt} (G Ae^{j\omega t}) + G Ae^{j\omega t} = K Ae^{j\omega t}$$

$$\begin{cases} |G| = \frac{K}{\sqrt{\tau^2 \omega^2 + 1}} \\ \text{Arg}(G) = -\tan^{-1}(\tau\omega) \end{cases}$$

$$G (\tau j\omega + 1) Ae^{j\omega t} = K Ae^{j\omega t}$$

$$G = \frac{K}{\tau j\omega + 1}$$

$$y(t) = |G| Ae^{j[\omega t + \text{Arg}(G)]} \\ =$$

()

μ μ μ G:

$$a_n \frac{d^n y}{dt^n} + a_{n-1} \frac{d^{n-1} y}{dt^{n-1}} + \dots + a_1 \frac{dy}{dt} + a_0 y = b_0 x + b_1 \frac{dx}{dt} + \dots + b_{m-1} \frac{d^{m-1} x}{dt^{m-1}} + b_m \frac{d^m x}{dt^m}$$

G(j ω) :

$$G(j\omega) = \frac{b_m (j\omega)^m + b_{m-1} (j\omega)^{m-1} + \dots + b_1 (j\omega) + b_0}{a_n (j\omega)^n + a_{n-1} (j\omega)^{n-1} + \dots + a_1 (j\omega) + a_0}$$

- μ μ μ μ , μ μ

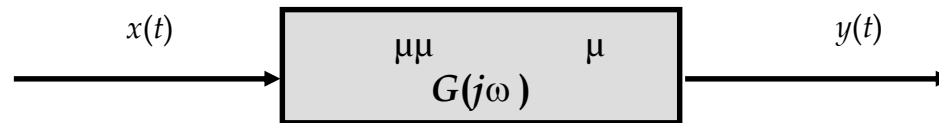
$$x(t) = A \sin(\omega t):$$

$$y(t) = G(j\omega)x(t) = |G(j\omega)|A \sin[\omega t + \text{Arg}(G(j\omega))]$$

- μ μ μ μ μ

$$y(t) = Y e^{j\omega t}$$

$$x(t) = X e^{j\omega t}; \dots G(j\omega) = Y/X$$



$$G(j\omega) = |G(j\omega)| e^{j \text{Arg}(G(j\omega))}$$

$$\text{: } x(t) = A \sin(\omega t) \quad \Rightarrow \quad \mu \quad \text{: } y_{ss}(t)$$

$$y_{ss}(t) = A \sin(\omega t + \mu)$$

μ ()
μ :

$$a_n \frac{d^n y}{dt^n} + a_{n-1} \frac{d^{n-1} y}{dt^{n-1}} + \dots + a_1 \frac{dy}{dt} + a_0 y = b_0 x + b_1 \frac{dx}{dt} + \dots + b_{m-1} \frac{d^{m-1} x}{dt^{m-1}} + b_m \frac{d^m x}{dt^m}$$

(1) $x(t) = X e^{j\omega t} .$

(2) $y(t) = Y e^{j\omega t} .$

(3) $x(t) , y(t) :$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left[a_n (j\omega)^n + a_{n-1} (j\omega)^{n-1} + \dots + a_1 (j\omega) + a_0 \right] Y e^{j\omega t} \\ & = \left[b_m (j\omega)^m + b_{m-1} (j\omega)^{m-1} + \dots + b_1 (j\omega) + b_0 \right] X e^{j\omega t} \end{aligned}$$

(4) $G = Y / X .$

μ :

μ 2

$$\frac{m}{k} \frac{d^2 v}{dt^2} + \frac{b}{k} \frac{dv}{dt} + v = K a$$

(1) $a(t) = Ae^{j\omega t}$.

(2) $v(t) = Ve^{j\omega t}$.

(3) $a(t)$ $v(t)$ μ :

$$\frac{m}{k} \frac{d^2}{dt^2} (Ve^{j\omega t}) + \frac{b}{k} \frac{d}{dt} (Ve^{j\omega t}) + (Ve^{j\omega t}) = K (Ae^{j\omega t})$$

$$G(j\omega) = \frac{K}{\frac{m}{k}(j\omega)^2 + \frac{b}{k}(j\omega) + 1} =$$

• **μ 1**

$$\tau \frac{d}{dt} y + y = Kx$$

$$G(j\omega) = \frac{K}{\tau j\omega + 1}$$

$$|G(j\omega)| = \frac{K}{\sqrt{\tau^2 \omega^2 + 1}}$$

$$\text{Arg}[G(j\omega)] = -\tan^{-1}(\tau\omega)$$

• **μ 2**

$$\frac{1}{\omega_n^2} \frac{d^2 y}{dt^2} + \frac{2\zeta}{\omega_n} \frac{dy}{dt} + y = Kx$$

$$G(j\omega) = \frac{K}{j \frac{2\zeta\omega}{\omega_n} + \left(1 - \frac{\omega^2}{\omega_n^2}\right)}$$

$$|G(j\omega)| = \frac{K}{\sqrt{\frac{4\zeta^2 \omega^2}{\omega_n^2} + \left(1 - \frac{\omega^2}{\omega_n^2}\right)^2}}$$

$$\text{Arg}[G(j\omega)] = -\tan^{-1} \left[\frac{2\zeta\omega}{\omega_n} / \left(1 - \frac{\omega^2}{\omega_n^2}\right) \right]$$

μ : μ . . 1

$$0.1 \dot{y} + y = 0.003 x$$

: (1)

(2) μ μ ,

μ :

$$x(t) = 4 \cos(30\pi t)$$

(3) μ μ ,

μ :

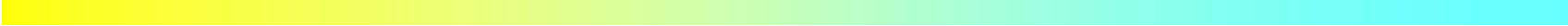
$$x(t) = 25 + 4\cos(30\pi t)$$

μ : μ :

$$G(j\omega) = \frac{V}{T} = \frac{0.003}{0.1j\omega + 1}$$

. .

.



$\mu :$

$$\ddot{V} + 4\pi\dot{V} + 400\pi^2 V = 800\pi^2 A$$

V

(1)

μ

(2)

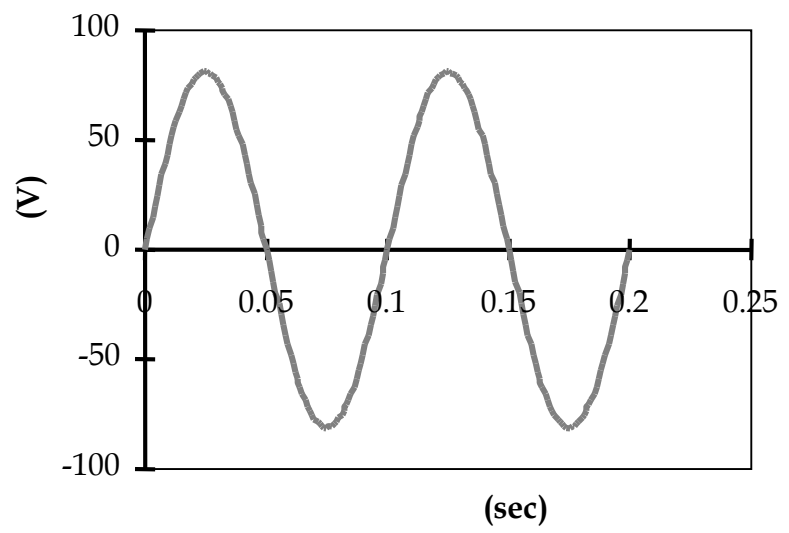
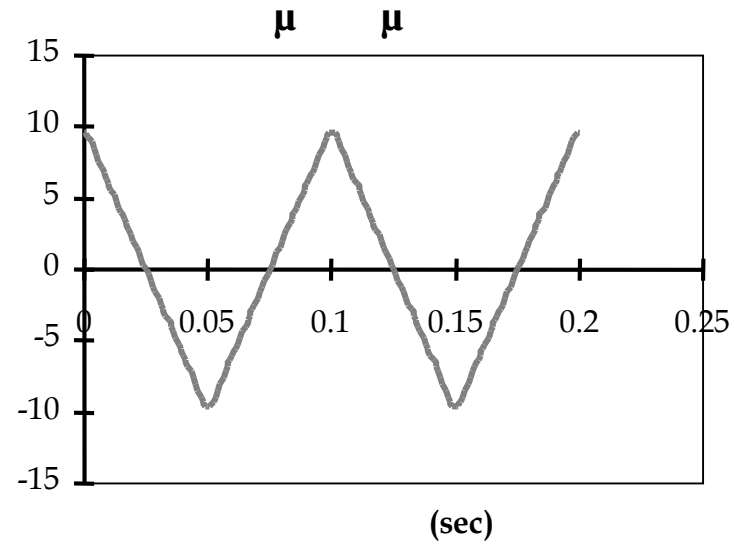
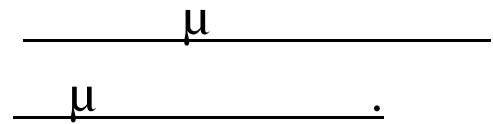
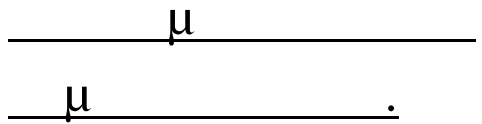
μ

μ

(A)	(V)	(A)	(V)
8.105 cos(20πt)		0.165 cos(7×20πt)	
0.901 cos(3×20πt)		0.100 cos(9×20πt)	
0.324 cos(5×20πt)		0.067 cos(11×20πt)	



$\mu : ()$



∴ ;
 ∴ , μ μ
 μ !

- μ 1

$$\tau \frac{d}{dt} y + y = Kx$$

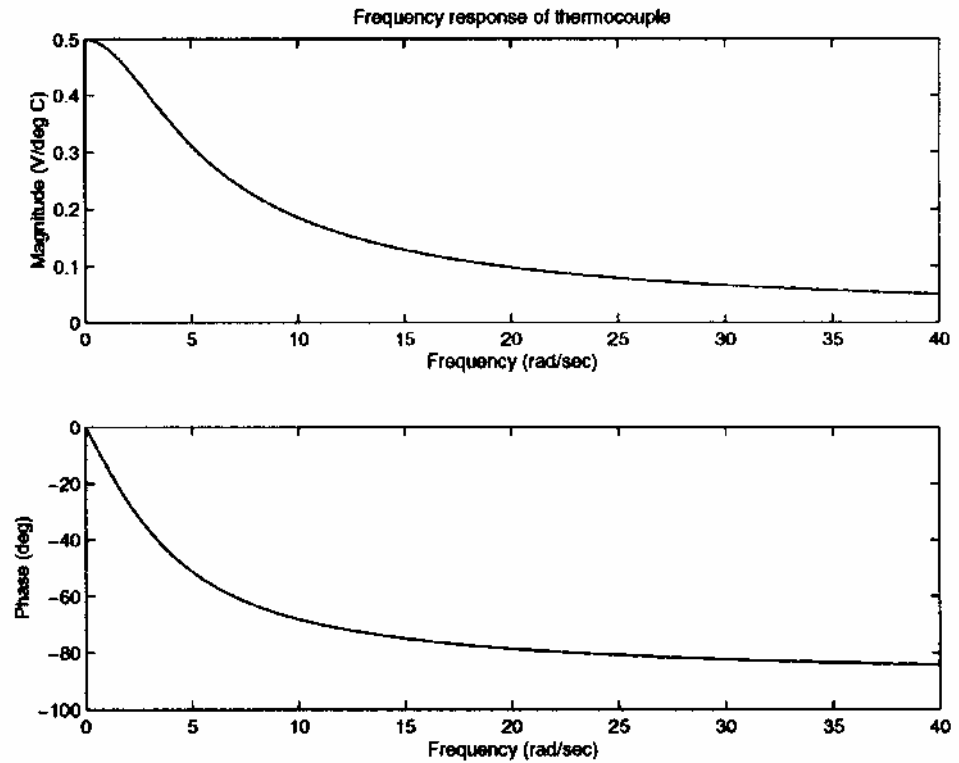
$$G(j\omega) = \frac{K}{\tau j\omega + 1}$$

— ()

$$|G(j\omega)| = \frac{K}{\sqrt{\tau^2 \omega^2 + 1}}$$

—

$$\text{Arg}[G(j\omega)] = -\tan^{-1}(\tau\omega)$$



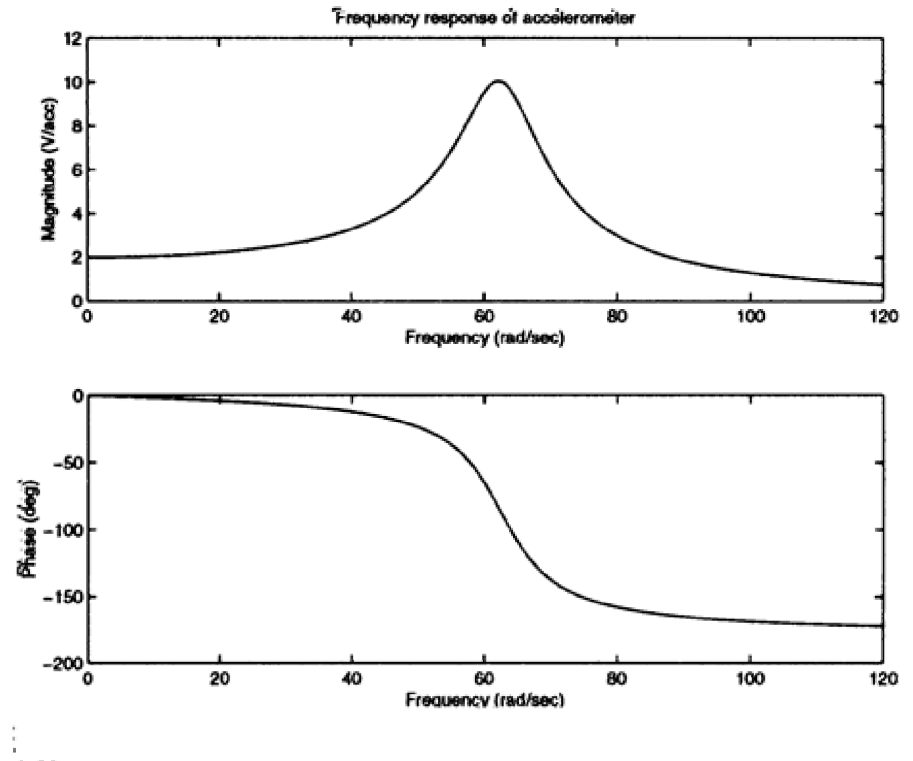
• **μ 2**

$$\frac{1}{\omega_n^2} \frac{d^2 y}{dt^2} + \frac{2\zeta}{\omega_n} \frac{dy}{dt} + y = Kx$$

$$G(j\omega) = \frac{K}{j \frac{2\zeta\omega}{\omega_n} + \left(1 - \frac{\omega^2}{\omega_n^2}\right)}$$

$$|G(j\omega)| = \frac{K}{\sqrt{\frac{4\zeta^2\omega^2}{\omega_n^2} + \left(1 - \frac{\omega^2}{\omega_n^2}\right)^2}}$$

$$\text{Arg}[G(j\omega)] = -\tan^{-1}\left[\frac{2\zeta\omega}{\omega_n} / \left(1 - \frac{\omega^2}{\omega_n^2}\right)\right]$$



μμ Bode

- μ 1

$$G(j\omega) = \frac{K}{\tau j\omega + 1}$$

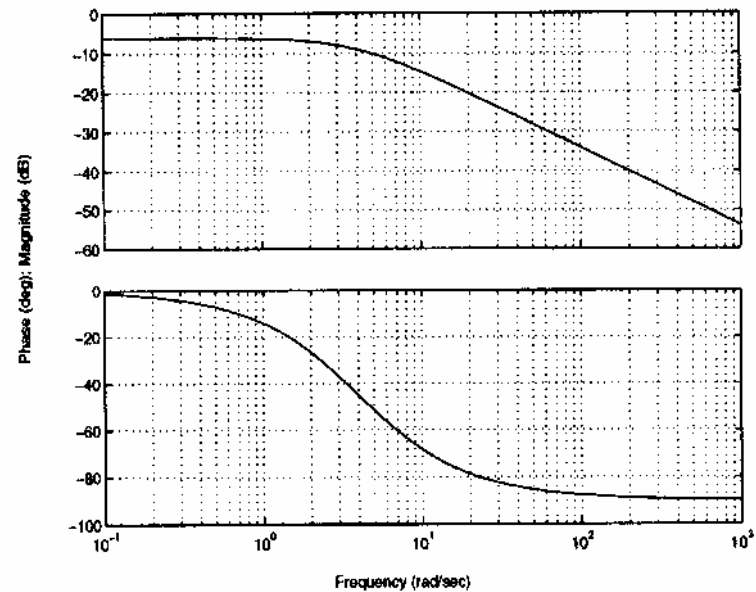
— ()

$$|G(j\omega)| = \frac{K}{\sqrt{\tau^2 \omega^2 + 1}}$$

—

$$\text{Arg}[G(j\omega)] = -\tan^{-1}(\tau\omega)$$

Bode Diagrams



μμ Bode

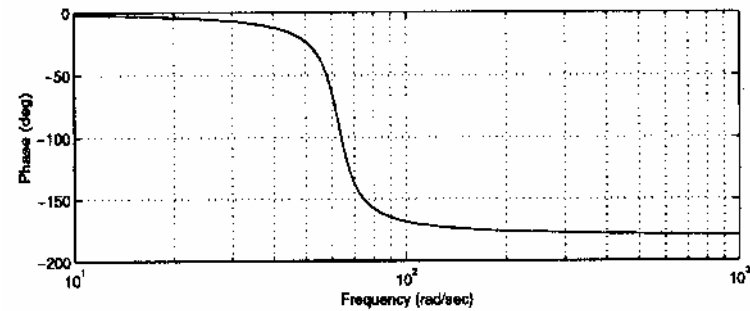
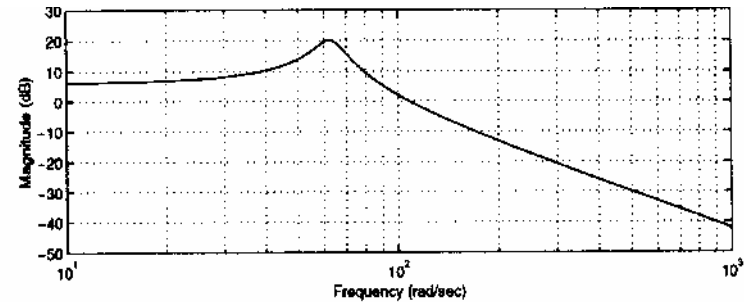
- μμ dB Log
 $\Rightarrow \text{dB} = 20 \log_{10}(|G(j\omega)|)$
- μμ Log

μ 2

$$G(j\omega) = \frac{K}{j \frac{2\zeta\omega}{\omega_n} + \left(1 - \frac{\omega^2}{\omega_n^2}\right)}$$

$$|G(j\omega)| = \frac{K}{\sqrt{\frac{4\zeta^2\omega^2}{\omega_n^2} + \left(1 - \frac{\omega^2}{\omega_n^2}\right)^2}}$$

$$\text{Arg}[G(j\omega)] = -\tan^{-1}\left[\frac{2\zeta\omega}{\omega_n} / \left(1 - \frac{\omega^2}{\omega_n^2}\right)\right]$$



- **μ 1**

$$G(j\omega) = \frac{K}{\tau j\omega + 1}$$

$$|G(j\omega)| = \frac{K}{\sqrt{(\tau\omega)^2 + 1}}$$

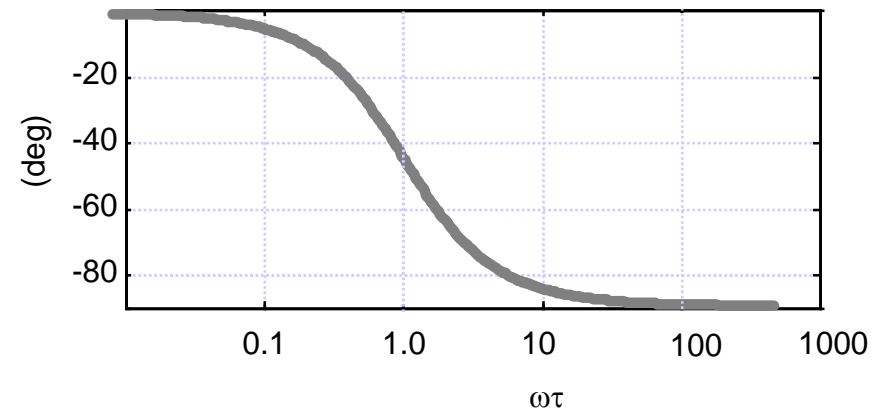
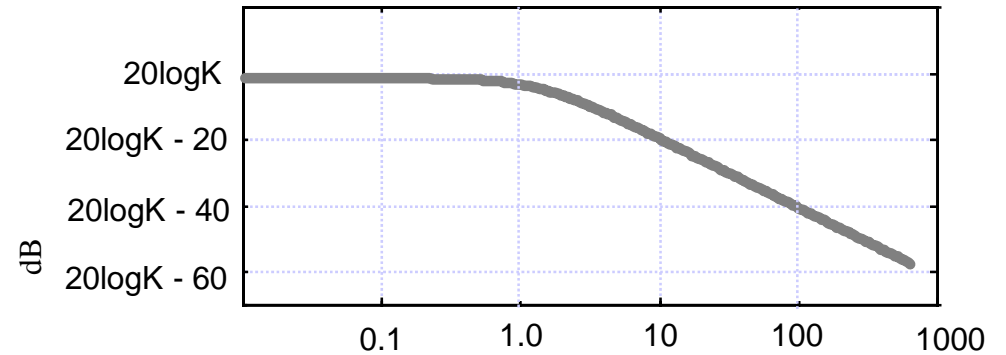
$$\text{Arg}[G(j\omega)] = -\tan^{-1}(\tau\omega)$$

$$\omega \rightarrow 0$$

$$|G(j\omega)| \rightarrow K \quad \text{Arg}[G(j\omega)] \rightarrow 0^\circ$$

$$\omega \rightarrow \infty$$

$$\frac{d|G(j\omega)|}{d\omega} \rightarrow -20 \text{ dB/dec} \quad \text{Arg}[G(j\omega)] \rightarrow -90^\circ$$



- $\mu = 2$

$$G(j\omega) = \frac{K}{j \frac{2\zeta\omega}{\omega_n} + \left(1 - \frac{\omega^2}{\omega_n^2}\right)}$$

(Gain)

$$|G(j\omega)| = \frac{K}{\sqrt{\frac{4\zeta^2\omega^2}{\omega_n^2} + \left(1 - \frac{\omega^2}{\omega_n^2}\right)^2}}$$

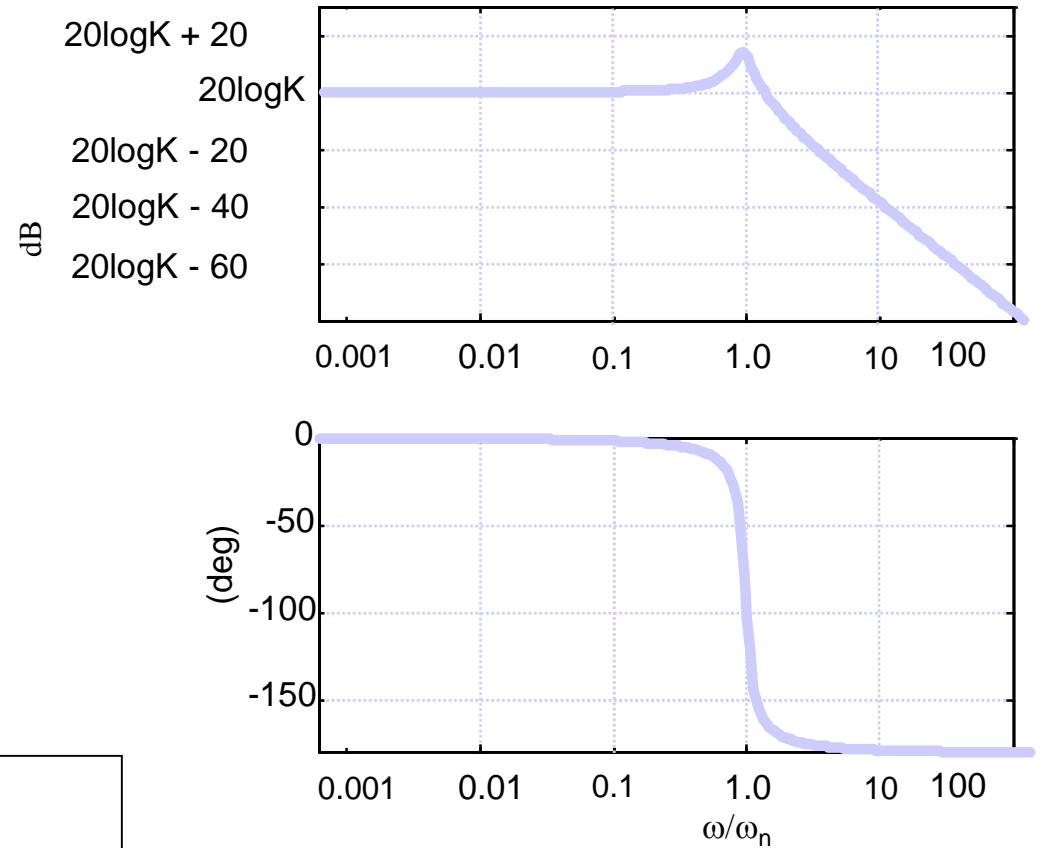
$$\text{Arg}[G(j\omega)] = -\tan^{-1}\left[\frac{2\zeta\omega}{\omega_n} / \left(1 - \frac{\omega^2}{\omega_n^2}\right)\right]$$

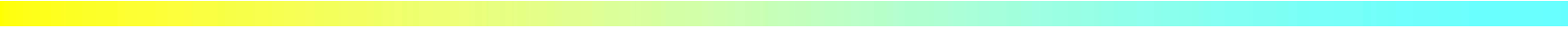
$$\omega \rightarrow 0$$

$$|G(j\omega)| \rightarrow K \quad \text{Arg}[G(j\omega)] \rightarrow 0^\circ$$

$$\omega \rightarrow \infty$$

$$\frac{d|G(j\omega)|}{d\omega} \rightarrow -40 \text{ dB/dec} \quad \text{Arg}[G(j\omega)] \rightarrow -180^\circ$$





- $\mu = 2 \quad (\quad)$

— _____

$$\max |G(j\omega)| = \mu$$

$$\omega = \omega_{\text{res}} = \omega_n \sqrt{1 - 2\zeta^2}$$

ω_{res} _____

_____ μ .

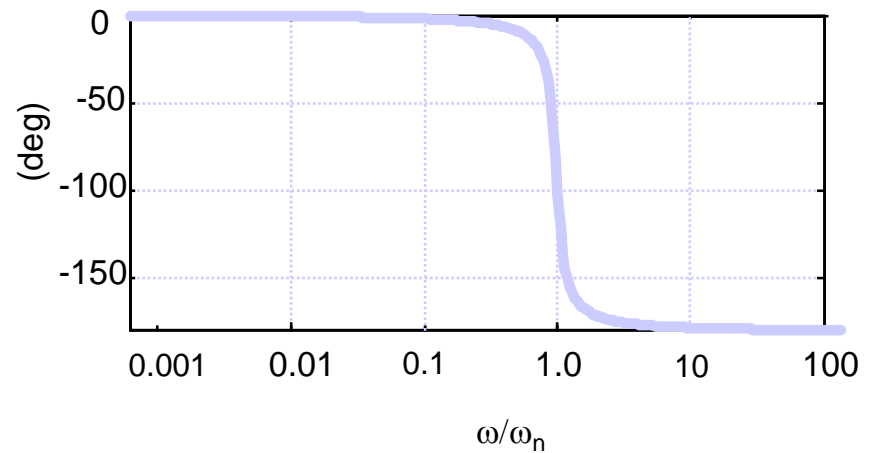
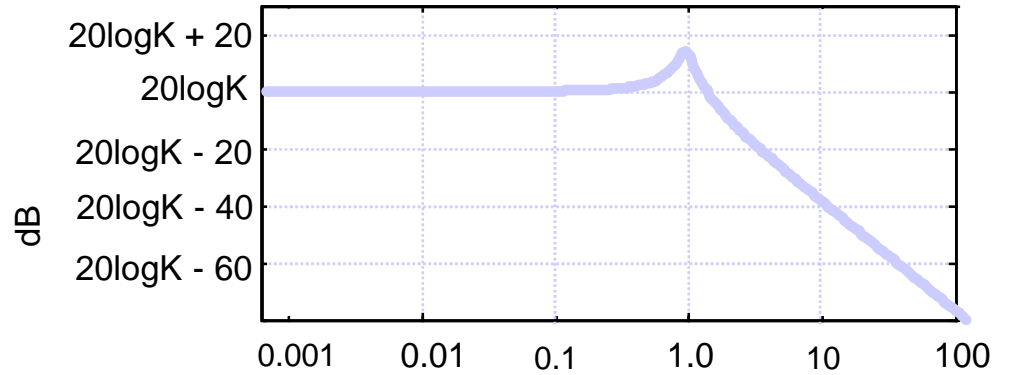
— _____ μ _____

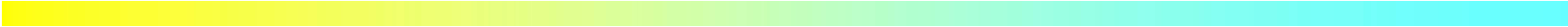
— _____ = n :

$$|G(j\omega_n)| =$$

$$\text{Arg} [G(j\omega_n)] = -\tan^{-1} \left[\frac{2\zeta\omega_n}{\omega_n^2 - \omega_n^2} \right]$$

$$=$$



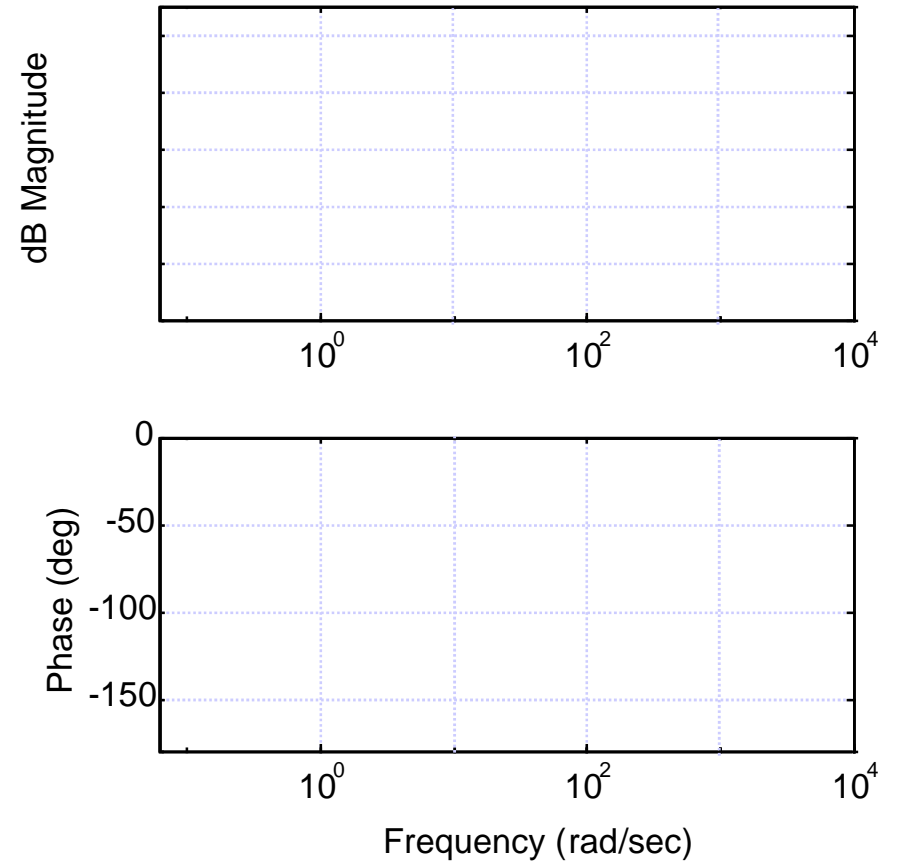


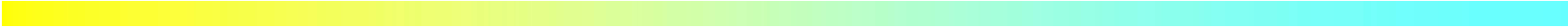
:

μ Bode.

$$0.05\dot{y} + y = 10x$$

μ 1



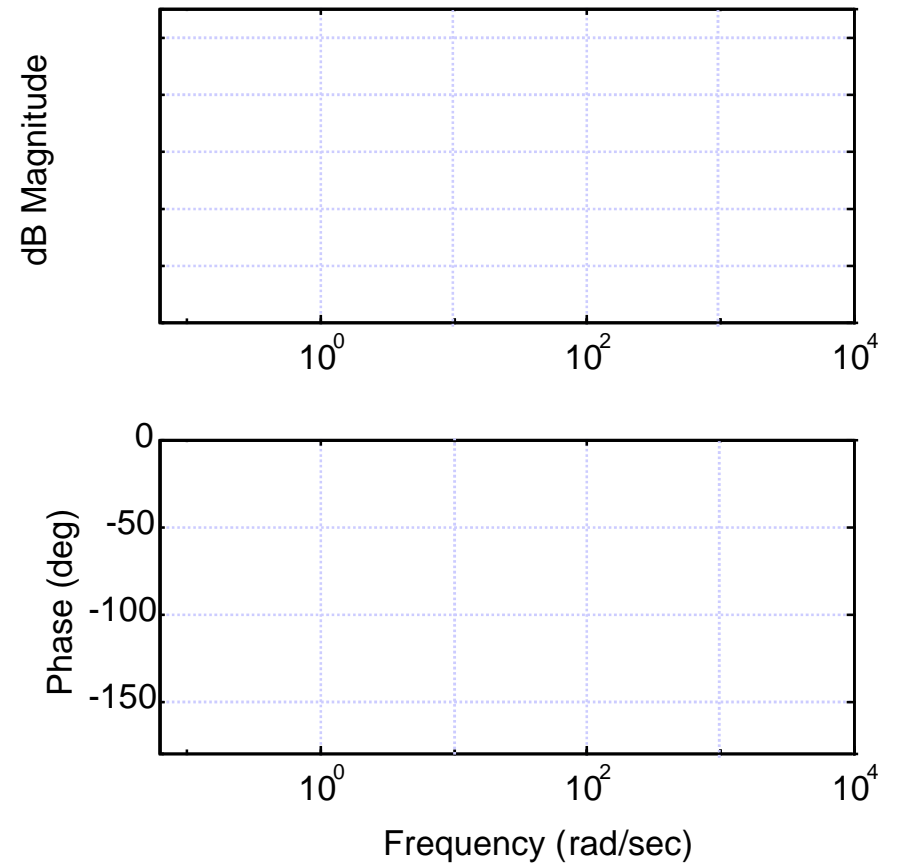


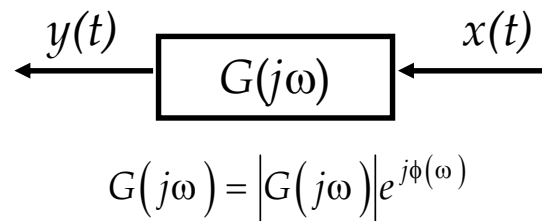
:

μ 2

μ Bode.

$$\ddot{y} + 400\dot{y} + 10000y = 80000x$$



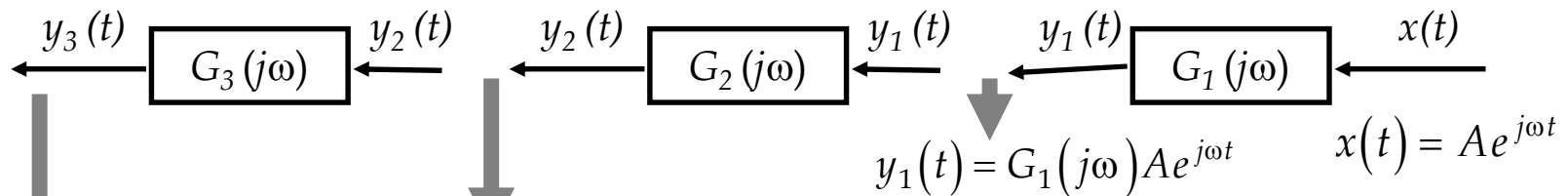


$$\begin{aligned}y(t) &= G(j\omega)Ae^{j\omega t} \\&= |G(j\omega)|e^{j\phi(\omega)}Ae^{j\omega t} \\&= |G(j\omega)|Ae^{j\phi(\omega)}e^{j\omega t} \\&= |G(j\omega)|Ae^{j(\omega t + \phi(\omega))}\end{aligned}$$

$$x(t) = Ae^{j\omega t}$$

- ()

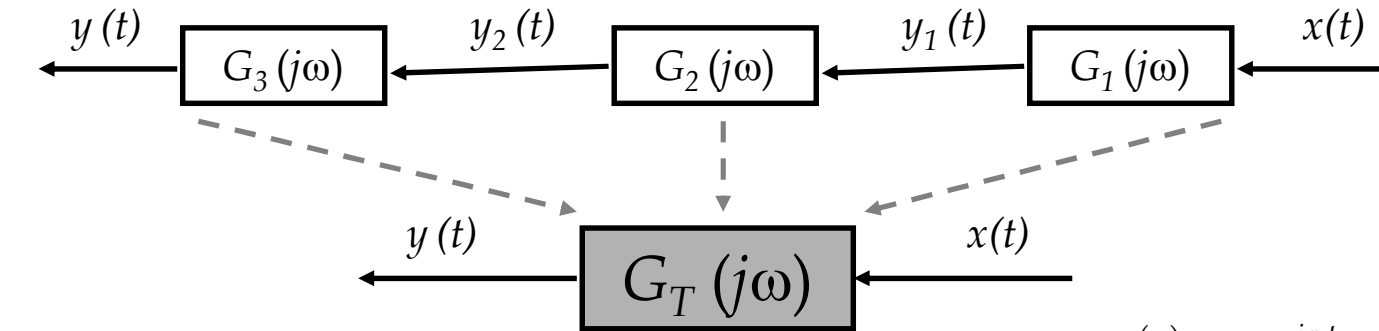
$$G_3(j\omega) = |G_3(j\omega)|e^{j\phi_3(\omega)} \quad G_2(j\omega) = |G_2(j\omega)|e^{j\phi_2(\omega)} \quad G_1(j\omega) = |G_1(j\omega)|e^{j\phi_1(\omega)}$$



$$y_1(t) = G_1(j\omega)Ae^{j\omega t} = |G_1(j\omega)|Ae^{j(\omega t + \phi_1(\omega))}$$

$$y_2(t) = G_2(j\omega)y_1(t) = G_2(j\omega)G_1(j\omega)x(t) = |G_2(j\omega)||G_1(j\omega)|Ae^{j(\omega t + \phi_1(\omega) + \phi_2(\omega))}$$

$$y_3(t) = G_3(j\omega)y_2(t) = G_3(j\omega)G_2(j\omega)y_1(t) = G_3(j\omega)G_2(j\omega)G_1(j\omega)x(t) = |G_3(j\omega)||G_2(j\omega)||G_1(j\omega)|Ae^{j(\omega t + \phi_1(\omega) + \phi_2(\omega) + \phi_3(\omega))}$$



$$y(t) = \underbrace{G_3(j\omega)G_2(j\omega)G_1(j\omega)}_{G_T(j\omega)}x(t)$$

$$x(t) = Ae^{j\omega t}$$

$$= |G_3(j\omega)||G_2(j\omega)||G_1(j\omega)|Ae^{j(\omega t + \phi_1(\omega) + \phi_2(\omega) + \phi_3(\omega))}$$

$$G_T(j\omega) = G_3(j\omega)G_2(j\omega)G_1(j\omega)$$

$$|G_T(j\omega)| = |G_3(j\omega)||G_2(j\omega)||G_1(j\omega)|$$

$$\text{Arg}[G_T(j\omega)] = \text{Arg}[G_1(j\omega)] + \text{Arg}[G_2(j\omega)] + \text{Arg}[G_3(j\omega)]$$