

μ 1

$$\rho = 900 \text{ kg/m}^3$$

 μ

$$v = 0.0002 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$$

 μ μ μ μ

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1

2

 μ $\mu \cdot$

10 m.

 μ μ μ

a)

b)

 μ μ

1

2,

c)

 Q

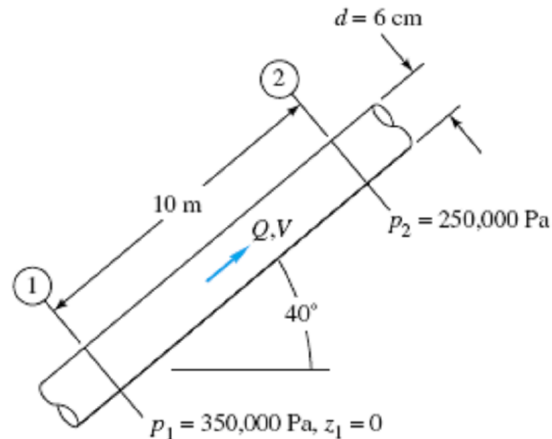
d)

 $V,$

e)

 $Re_d.$ μ

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$$\mu = \rho v = (900 \text{ kg/m}^3)(0.0002 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}) = 0.18 \text{ kg}/(\text{m} \cdot \text{s})$$

$$z_2 = \Delta L \sin 40^\circ = (10 \text{ m})(0.643) = 6.43 \text{ m}$$

 μ

$$HGL_1 = \frac{p_1}{\gamma} + z_1 = 0 + \frac{350000}{900(9.807)} = 39.65 \text{ m}$$

$$HGL_2 = \frac{p_2}{\gamma} + z_2 = 6.43 + \frac{250000}{900(9.807)} = 34.75 \text{ m}$$

 HGL μ μ

1

2

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$$\frac{p_1}{\gamma} + \frac{V_1^2}{2g} + z_1 = \frac{p_2}{\gamma} + \frac{V_2^2}{2g} + z_2 + h_L \Rightarrow h_L = HGL_1 - HGL_2 = 39.65 - 34.75 = 4.9 \text{ m}$$

 μ μ

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 μ

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$$h_{L,lam} = f \frac{LV^2}{d2g} = \frac{64}{Re_d} \frac{lV^2}{d2g} = \frac{64\mu}{\rho Vd} \frac{lV^2}{d2g} = \frac{32\mu LV}{\rho g d^2} = \frac{128\mu LQ}{\pi \rho g d^4} \Rightarrow$$

$$Q = \frac{\pi \rho g d^4 h_{L,lam}}{128\mu L} = \frac{\pi (900)(9.807)(0.06)^4 (4.9)}{128(0.18)(10)} = 0.0076 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$$

 μ

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$$V = \frac{Q}{\pi R^2} = \frac{0.0076}{\pi (0.03)^2} = 2.7 \text{ m/s}$$

$$Re_d = \frac{Vd}{\nu} = \frac{2.7(0.06)}{0.0002} = 810$$

$$Re_d = 2300,$$

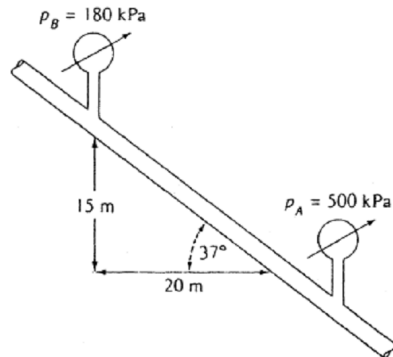
SAE 30 μ 20 °C μ , :

a) ,

b) m^3/h .

$$\rho = 891 \text{ kg}/m^3$$

$$\mu = 0.29 \text{ kg}/(m \cdot s)$$



$$HGL_B = \frac{p_B}{\gamma} + z_B = 15 + \frac{180000}{891(9.81)} = 35.6 \text{ m}$$

$$HGL_A = \frac{p_A}{\gamma} + z_A = 0 + \frac{500000}{891(9.81)} = 57.2 \text{ m}$$

$$HGL \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad ,$$

$$\frac{p_A}{\gamma} + \frac{V_A^2}{2g} + z_A = \frac{p_B}{\gamma} + \frac{V_B^2}{2g} + z_B + h_L \Rightarrow h_L = HGL_A - HGL_B = 57.2 - 35.6 = 21.6 \text{ m}$$

$$h_{L,lam} = f \frac{LV^2}{d 2g} = \frac{64}{Re_d} \frac{LV^2}{d 2g} = \frac{64\mu}{\rho V d} \frac{LV^2}{d 2g} = \frac{32\mu LV}{\rho g d^2} = \frac{128\mu L Q}{\pi \rho g d^4} \Rightarrow$$

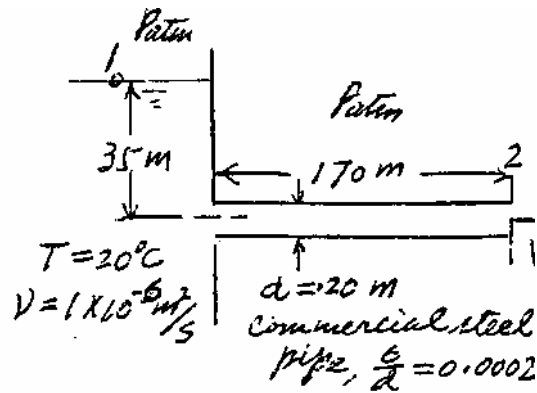
$$Q = \frac{\pi \rho g d^4 h_{L,lam}}{128\mu L} = \frac{\pi (891)(9.81)(0.03)^4 (21.6)}{128(0.29)(25)} = 0.000518 \text{ m}^3/s \approx 1.86 \text{ m}^3/h$$

$$Re_d = \frac{Vd}{\nu} = \frac{4\rho Q}{\pi \mu d} = 68$$

μ 3

μ μ μ μ , μ μ . μ

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$$\frac{p_1}{\rho} + \frac{V_1^2}{2} + gz_1 = \frac{p_2}{\rho} + \frac{V_2^2}{2} + gz_2 + h_{L1,2}$$

$$h_{L1,2} = f \frac{L}{D} \cdot \frac{V_2^2}{2},$$

$$p_1 = p_2 = p_{\text{atm}} \quad V_1 = V_2$$

$$g(z_1 - z_2) = \frac{V_2^2}{2} \left(1 + f \frac{L}{D}\right) \quad V_2 = \sqrt{\frac{2g(z_1 - z_2)}{1 + f \frac{L}{D}}}$$

$$\frac{\epsilon}{D} = 0.0002 \quad f = 0.015$$

$$V_2 = \sqrt{\frac{2g(z_1 - z_2)}{1 + f \frac{L}{D}}} = \sqrt{\frac{2(9.807 \text{ m/s}^2)(35 \text{ m})}{1 + 850 \cdot f}} = \sqrt{\frac{686}{1 + 850 \cdot f}} = 7.06 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{sec}}$$

Reynolds

$$\text{Re} = \frac{V_d}{\nu} = \frac{7.06 \cdot 0.2}{10^{-6}} = 1.413 \cdot 10^6$$

Moody,

$$\text{Reynolds } f = 0.0147 \quad V_2$$

$$V_2 = \sqrt{\frac{686}{1 + 850 f}} = 7.13 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{sec}}$$

Reynolds

$$1.43 \cdot 10^6$$

$$f = 0.0147$$

$$Q = \frac{\pi D^2}{4} V_2 = 0.224 \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{sec}}$$

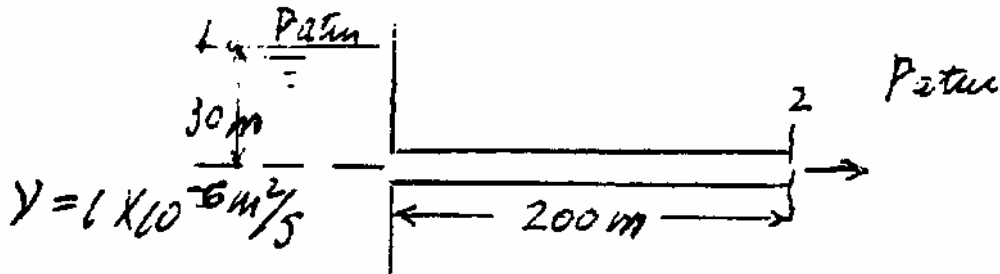
μ 4

200m

μ 30 m

μ $0.4 \frac{m^3}{sec}$

μ ;



μ

μ

$$\frac{p_1 - p_2}{\rho} + g(z_1 - z_2) = \frac{V_2^2}{2} + f \frac{L V_2^2}{D} = \frac{V_2^2}{2} \left(1 + f \frac{L}{D} \right) = \frac{8Q^2}{\pi^2 D^4} \left(1 + f \frac{L}{D} \right) \Rightarrow$$

$$\frac{1}{D^4} \left(1 + f \frac{L}{D} \right) = \frac{g(z_1 - z_2) \pi^2}{8Q^2}$$

$$\frac{1}{D^4} \left(1 + f \frac{L}{D} \right) = \frac{30 \times 9.8 \times \pi^2}{8 \times 0.4^2} = 2266.9$$

μ $f = 0.015$.

μ $f \frac{L}{D}$ μ μ μ μ

$$f \frac{L}{D^5} = 2266.9 \Rightarrow D = \left(\frac{fL}{2266.9} \right)^{1/5} = \left(\frac{0.015 \times 200}{2266.9} \right)^{1/5} = 0.266$$

$$V_2 = \frac{0.4}{\left(\frac{\pi}{4} \times 0.266^2 \right)} = 7.2 \text{ m/sec} \quad \text{Re}_D = \frac{7.2 \times 0.266}{1 \times 10^{-6}} = 1.91 \times 10^6$$

μμ Moody, $\frac{\epsilon}{D} = 0.0009$ μ $f = 0.0192$

μ μ $D = 0.266$ μ

$$\frac{1}{D^4} \left(1 + f \frac{L}{D} \right) = 2266.9 \Rightarrow D^4 = \frac{1 + f \frac{L}{D}}{2266.9} = \frac{1 + 0.0192 \frac{200}{0.266}}{2266.9}$$

$$D = 0.286 \text{ m}$$

μ Reynolds :

