



μ μ

μ

μ



μ 1

μ ,

20 °C ,

μ ,

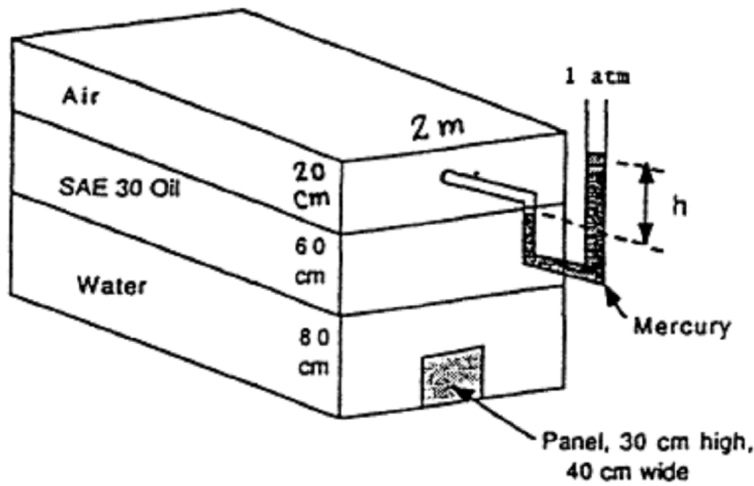
30 x40 cm<sup>2</sup>

8450 .

)  
)

h

ρ = 891 kg/m<sup>3</sup>



μ

μ μ

$$F = 8450 N = p_c A = p_c (0.3 \times 0.4 m^2) \Rightarrow p_c = 70417 Pa \text{ (gage)}$$

15 cm

μ

μ

$$p_{\alpha \rho \alpha} = 70417 Pa - \gamma_{\nu \epsilon \rho \omega} h_{\nu \epsilon \rho \omega} - \gamma_{\lambda \alpha \delta \iota \omega} h_{\lambda \alpha \delta \iota \omega} = 70417 Pa - (9790)(0.80 - 0.15) - (8720)(0.60) = 58800 Pa$$

μ

μ :

$$58800 Pa - \gamma_{Hg} h_{Hg} = 58800 Pa - (133100 N/m^3) h_{Hg} = p_{atm} = 0 \text{ (gage)} \Rightarrow h_{Hg} = 0.44 m$$

μ 2

μ

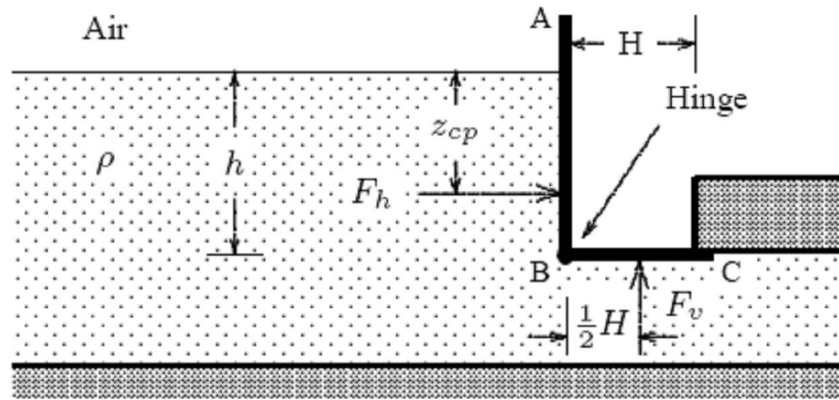
μ

μ

L, ABC,

μ .

μ



$$z_c = \frac{1}{2}h, \quad A = hH, \quad I_{yy} = \frac{1}{12}HH^3$$

$$F_h = \rho g z_c A = \rho g \left( \frac{1}{2}h \right) (hH) = \frac{1}{2} \rho g h^2 H$$

$$p - p_a = \rho g h$$

$$F_v = \rho g h H^2$$

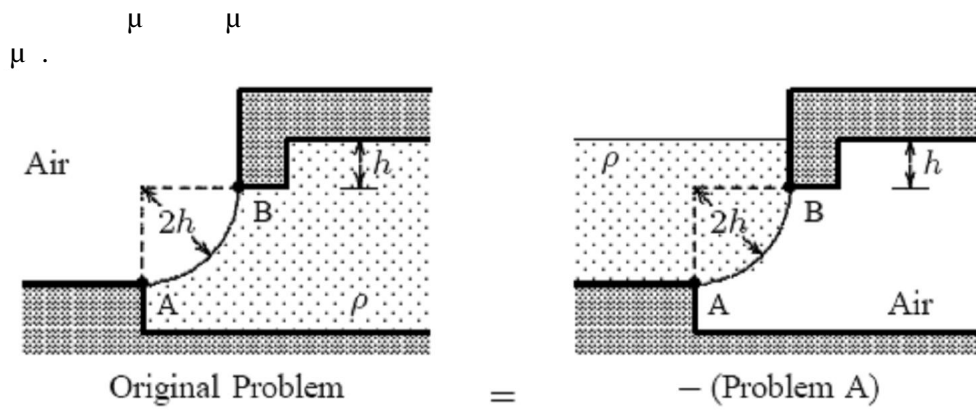
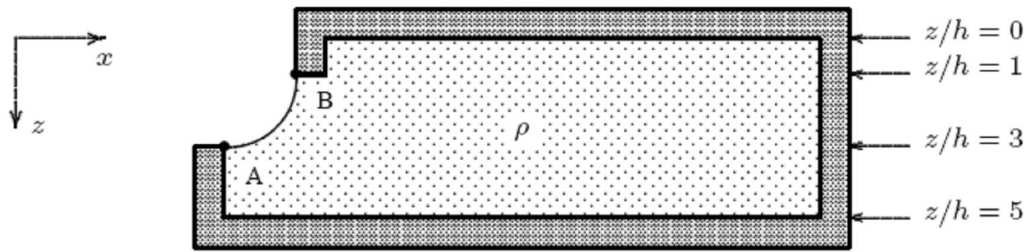
$$z_{cp} = z_c + \frac{I}{z_c A} = \frac{1}{2}h + \frac{\frac{1}{12}h^3 H}{\left( \frac{1}{2}h \right) (hH)} = \frac{1}{2}h + \frac{1}{6}h = \frac{2}{3}h$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \rho g h^2 H \left( h - \frac{2}{3}h \right) = \rho g h H^2 \left( \frac{1}{2}H \right) \Rightarrow h^2 = 3H^2$$

$$: h \geq \sqrt{3}H$$

μ 3

μ . μ μ ( )  
 μ , F, z<sub>cp</sub>



Original Problem = - (Problem A)

$$z_C = 2h, \quad A = 2h^2, \quad I_{yy} = \frac{1}{12}h(2h^3) = \frac{1}{6}h^4$$

$$F_{x_A} = \rho g z_C A = \rho g (2h)(2h^2) = 4\rho g h^3$$

$$F_{z_A} = \rho g \nabla = \rho g (2h^3) + \rho g \left[ \frac{\pi}{4} (2h)^2 \right] h = (2 + \pi) \rho g h^3$$

$$\vec{F}_A = \rho g h^3 [4i + (2 + \pi)k]$$

$$\vec{F} = -\rho g h^3 [4i + (2 + \pi)k]$$

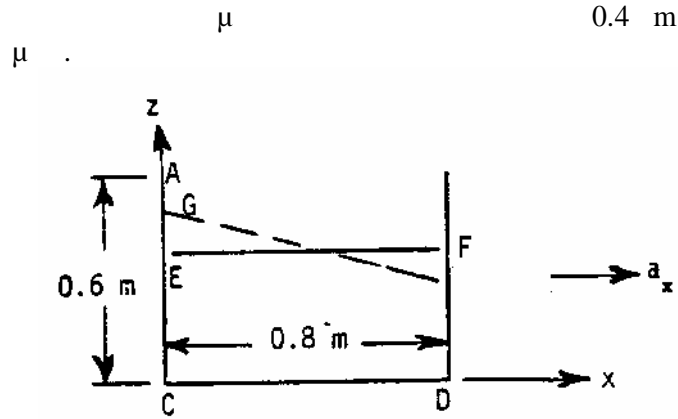
$$z_{cp} = z_C + \frac{I}{z_C A} = 2h + \frac{\frac{2}{3}h^4}{(2h)(2h^2)} = 2h + \frac{1}{6}h = \frac{13}{6}h$$



$$\sum M_C = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} M_R &= F_R(y_R - y_C) = (1230 \times 10^3 \text{ N})(0.0866 \text{ m}) \\ &= 1.07 \times 10^5 \text{ N} \cdot \text{m} \end{aligned}$$

μ 5



a)  $a_x = 2.45 \text{ m/s}^2$ ,

b) C D.

(a)  $\tan \beta = \frac{a_x}{g + a_z} = \frac{a \cos \theta}{g + a \sin \theta}$ ,  $\alpha_z = 0$

$$\tan \beta = \frac{2.45}{9.8} = \frac{1}{4}, \quad \beta = 14^\circ$$

$$0.4 \tan \beta = 0.1 \text{ m}$$

$$P + \rho a_x x + \rho(g + a_z)z = K \Rightarrow P + \rho 2.45x + \rho g z = p_{atm} + 0.5\gamma$$

$K$

$x = 0, z = z_G, P = P_{atm}$

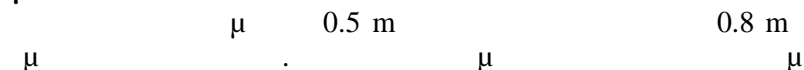
μ C:  $x = 0, z = 0, P_C = P_{atm} + 0.5\gamma = 4900 \text{ Pa}$

μ D:  $z = 0, x = 0.8 \text{ m}, P_D = P_{atm} + 0.5\gamma - 0.2\gamma = 2940 \text{ Pa}$

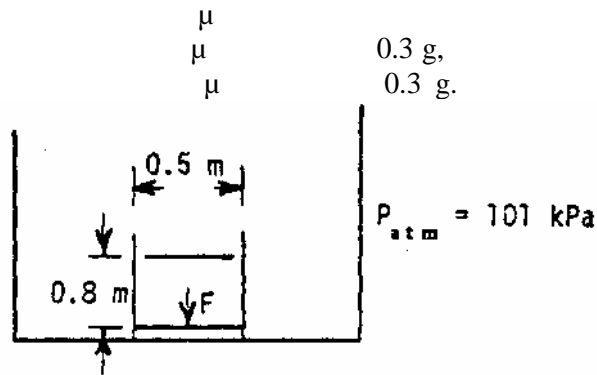
(b) G

$$\tan \beta = \frac{0.2}{0.4} = \frac{1}{2} = \frac{a_{x \max}}{g} \Rightarrow a_{x \max} = \frac{g}{2} = 4.9 \text{ m/s}^2$$

μ 6



- a)
- b)
- c)



:

(a)  $F = A(P_{atm} + 0.8\gamma) = \frac{\pi 0.5^2}{4} (101 + 0.8 \times 9.8) \times 1000 = 21370 N$

(b)  $P + \rho a_x x + \rho(g + a_z)z = K$      $a_x = 0, a_z = 0.3g$   
 $P = P_{atm}$      $z = 0.8$

$$P + 1.3\gamma z = P_{atm} + 1.3\gamma 0.8$$

$\mu$  ,  $z = 0$  ,     $\mu$  ,  $F$  ,    :

$$F = A(P_{atm} + 1.3\gamma 0.8) = \frac{\pi \times 0.5^2}{4} (101 + 10.2) \times 1000 = 21834 N$$

(c)  $a_z = -0.3g$

$$P + 0.7\gamma z = P_{atm} + 0.7\gamma 0.8$$

$$F = A(P_{atm} + 0.7\gamma 0.8) = \frac{\pi \times 0.5^2}{4} (101 + 5.49) \times 1000 = 20910 N$$

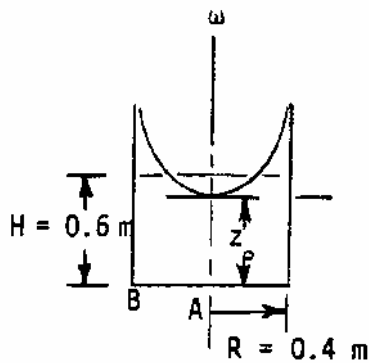
$\mu$  7



:

- a)
- b)

$\mu$



:

- a)

$\mu$

$\mu$  ,  
:

$$z = z_o + \frac{\omega^2 r^2}{2g}$$

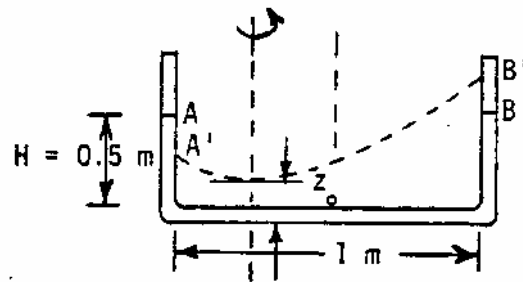
$$z_0 \pi R^2 + \frac{\pi R^4 \omega^2}{4g} = H \pi R^2 \Rightarrow z_0 = H - \frac{R^2 \omega^2}{4g} = 0.6 - \frac{0.4^2 \times 0.5^2}{4 \times 9.8} = 0.498 m$$

b)  $P_A = P_{atm} + \gamma z_0 = 101 + 0.498 \times 9.8 = 4.88 kPa$

c)  $P + \gamma z - \frac{\rho \omega^2 R^2}{2} = P_{atm} + \gamma z_0 \quad z_B = 0 \quad r_B = R$

$$P_B - \frac{\omega^2 R^2 \rho}{2} = 4.88 kPa \Rightarrow P_B = \frac{0.4^2 \times 5^2}{2} + 4.88 = 6.88 kPa$$

**μ 8**



5 rad/sec,

$$z = z_0 + \frac{\omega^2 r^2}{2g}$$

$$z'_A = z_0 + \frac{(0.25)^2 \times 5^2}{2 \times 9.8} = z_0 + 0.0797$$

$$z'_B = z_0 + \frac{(0.75)^2 \times 5^2}{2 \times 9.8} = z_0 + 0.718$$

$$z'_A + z'_B = 2H = 2z_0 + 0.7977 \Rightarrow z_0 = \frac{(1 - 0.7997)}{2} = 0.101 m$$

$$z'_A = 0.181 m$$

$$z_A - z'_A = 0.5 - 0.181 = 0.319 m$$

μ 9

$$z_A = 1.2m, \quad z_1 = 0.5m$$

$$z_2 = 0.8m, \quad z_3 = 0.4m$$

$$z_B = 1.2m, \quad \gamma_W = 9800 N/m^3$$

$$\gamma_m = 13.6\gamma_W$$

$P_A$

$\mu$

$$P_2 - P_1 = -\rho g(z_2 - z_1) = \gamma(z_1 - z_2), \quad \mu :$$

$$P_A - P_1 = \gamma_a(z_1 - z_A)$$

$$P_1 - P_2 = \gamma_{Hg}(z_2 - z_1)$$

$$P_2 - P_3 = \gamma_W(z_3 - z_2)$$

$$P_3 - P_B = \gamma_m(z_B - z_3)$$

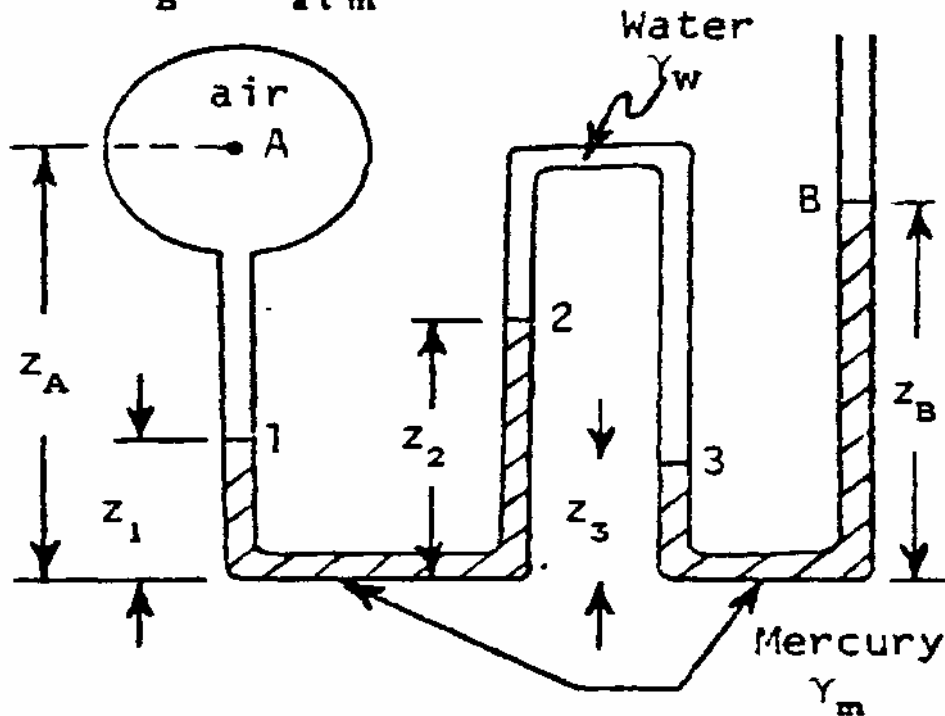
$$\mu \quad P_A \quad \gamma_a \quad P_1 \quad \mu \quad \mu \quad \gamma_W \quad \gamma_m, \quad \mu$$

$$P_A - P_B = \gamma_a(z_1 - z_A) + \gamma_{Hg}(z_2 - z_1) + \gamma_W(z_3 - z_2) + \gamma_{Hg}(z_B - z_3)$$

$$= 0.3\gamma_m - 0.4\gamma_W + 0.8\gamma_m = 142690 Pa$$

$$P_A = P_{atm} + 142690 = 142690 Pa \quad \mu \quad \mu$$

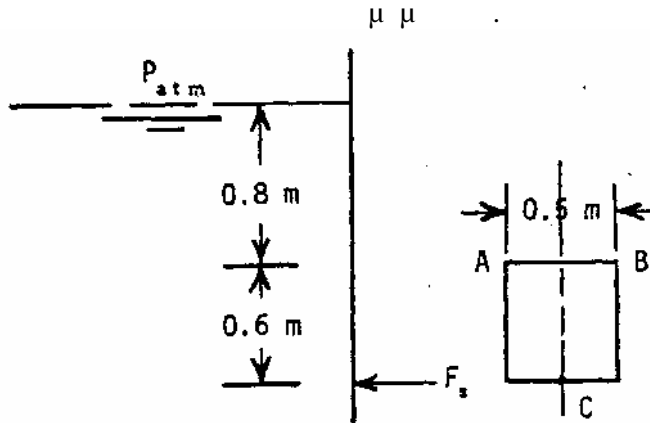
$$P_B = P_{atm} = 101325 Pa$$



μ 10



- a)  $\mu$   $\mu \mu$   $0.5 m$   
 b)  $\mu$   
 c)  $\mu, F_s,$



- a)  $P_C = P_{atm} + \gamma(z_{ref} - z_C) = P_{atm} + 9800(0.8 + 0.3)$   
 $F = (P_C - P_{atm})A = 9800 \times 1.1 \times 0.5 \times 0.6 = 3234 N$

- b)  $y_{CP} = y_C + \frac{I_{\xi\xi}}{Ay_C}, I_{\xi\xi} = \frac{1}{12}bh^3 = \frac{1}{12}0.5 \times 0.6^3$   
 $y_{CP} = (0.8 + 0.3) + \frac{0.5 \times 0.6^3}{12 \times 0.5 \times 0.6 \times (0.8 + 0.3)} = 1.127 m$   
 $x_{CP} = x_C = 0.25 m, I_{\xi\eta} = 0$   
 $0.027 m$

- c)  $F_s = \frac{F(y_{CP} - 0.8)}{0.6} = \frac{3234 \times 0.327}{0.6} = 1763 N$

**μ 11**

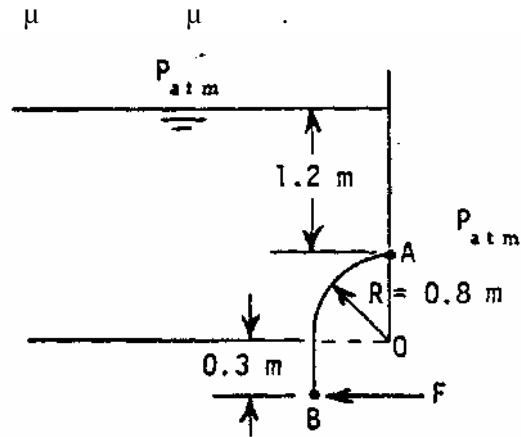
- a)  $\mu$   
 b)  $\mu$   
 c)  $\mu, P,$



μ 12

μ

μ



a)

μ

μ

b)

μ

F

μ

F

μ

μ

)

μ

μ

$\vec{F}_P$

$F_{PX}$

$F_{PZ}$

μ

-0,

μ

:

$$F_{PX} = A_x(P_c - P_{atm}) = A_x\gamma(z_{ref} - z)$$

$$= 0.8 \times 9800(1.2 + 0.4) = 12544 \text{ N/m}$$

μ

μ

$F_{PZ}$

z,

μ

μ

μ

:

$$F_z = \gamma \left[ (1.2 + 0.8) \times 0.8 - \frac{\pi \times 0.8^2}{4} \right] = 10754 \text{ N/m}$$

μ

μ

$\vec{F}_P$ ,

:

$$F_P = \sqrt{F_{PX}^2 + F_{PZ}^2} = 16522.7 \text{ N/m}$$

$$\theta = \tan^{-1} \frac{F_{PZ}}{F_{PX}} = 40.6^\circ$$

μ

μ

$F_{PX}$

$F_{PZ}$

μ

μ

μ  $\vec{F}_P$ ,

μ

μ

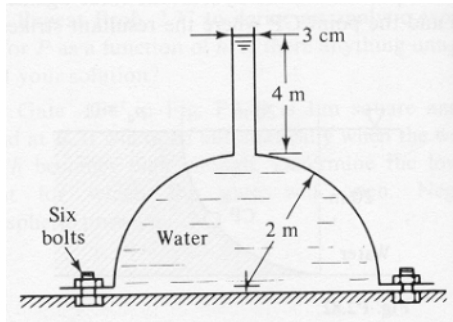


$$y_R - y_C = 0.0866 \text{ m}$$

b)  $\sum M_C = 0$   
 $M_R = F_R (y_R - y_C) = (1230 \times 10^3 \text{ N})(0.0866 \text{ m})$   
 $= 1.07 \times 10^5 \text{ N} \cdot \text{m}$

**μ 14**

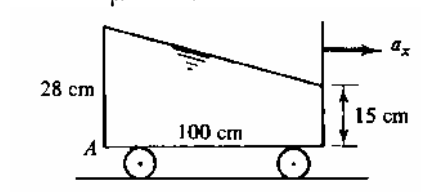
30 kN



**μ 15**

a)  $a_x \text{ m/s}^2$

b)



**μ 16**

600m  
 100 kPa.

a) 65 kPa;

15°C  
 0.00650K/m.

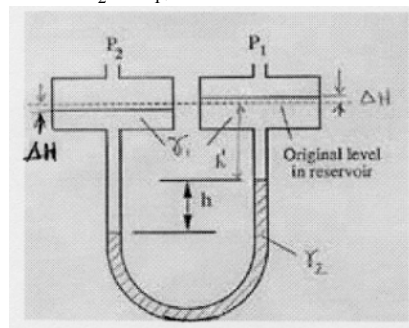
b)

**μ 17**

$\rho_1, \rho_2, \rho_3, \rho_4, \rho_5, \rho_6, \rho_7, \rho_8, \rho_9, \rho_{10}, \rho_{11}, \rho_{12}, \rho_{13}, \rho_{14}, \rho_{15}, \rho_{16}, \rho_{17}, \rho_{18}, \rho_{19}, \rho_{20}, \rho_{21}, \rho_{22}, \rho_{23}, \rho_{24}, \rho_{25}, \rho_{26}, \rho_{27}, \rho_{28}, \rho_{29}, \rho_{30}, \rho_{31}, \rho_{32}, \rho_{33}, \rho_{34}, \rho_{35}, \rho_{36}, \rho_{37}, \rho_{38}, \rho_{39}, \rho_{40}, \rho_{41}, \rho_{42}, \rho_{43}, \rho_{44}, \rho_{45}, \rho_{46}, \rho_{47}, \rho_{48}, \rho_{49}, \rho_{50}, \rho_{51}, \rho_{52}, \rho_{53}, \rho_{54}, \rho_{55}, \rho_{56}, \rho_{57}, \rho_{58}, \rho_{59}, \rho_{60}, \rho_{61}, \rho_{62}, \rho_{63}, \rho_{64}, \rho_{65}, \rho_{66}, \rho_{67}, \rho_{68}, \rho_{69}, \rho_{70}, \rho_{71}, \rho_{72}, \rho_{73}, \rho_{74}, \rho_{75}, \rho_{76}, \rho_{77}, \rho_{78}, \rho_{79}, \rho_{80}, \rho_{81}, \rho_{82}, \rho_{83}, \rho_{84}, \rho_{85}, \rho_{86}, \rho_{87}, \rho_{88}, \rho_{89}, \rho_{90}, \rho_{91}, \rho_{92}, \rho_{93}, \rho_{94}, \rho_{95}, \rho_{96}, \rho_{97}, \rho_{98}, \rho_{99}, \rho_{100}$

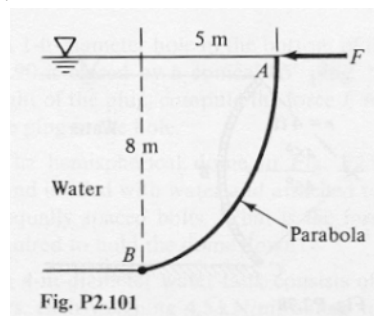
$U$ .

- a)  $\Delta H$ .
- b)  $P_2 - P_1$
- c)  $A_t / A_r \ll 1$ .
- d)  $(h$



**18**

$10 \text{ m}$   
 $F$



**19**

$U$   
 $U$   
 $U$



μ 24

μ

μ

$\vec{P}$

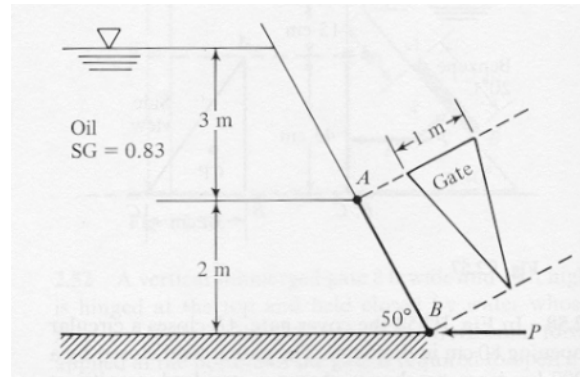
μ

μ

μ

μ

;



μ 25

μ

:

$$p = xy + (x + z^2) + 10 \quad kPa$$

μ

μ

$$\vec{n} = 0.95\vec{i} + 0.32\vec{j} \quad m$$

$$x = 10 \text{ m}, y = 3 \text{ m}, z = 4 \text{ m};$$